



# **Aurora: The UK's Experimental Platform for Clean Slate Network Research:**

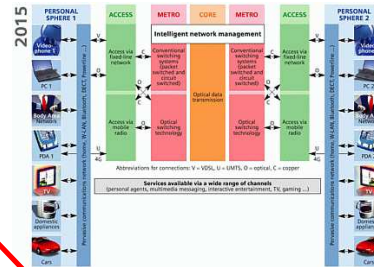
**An Optical Network Test-bed for Emerging Network Technologies**

**Alwyn Seeds (UCL), Dimitra Simeonidou (University of Essex)**

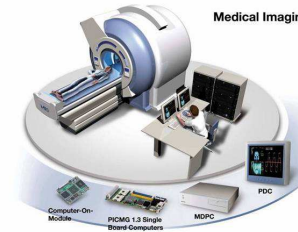
# JANET Aurora : The UK's Future Internet Test-bed



Aston



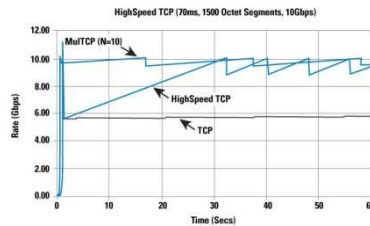
Medical Imaging



Cambridge

JANET  
Aurora  
DF

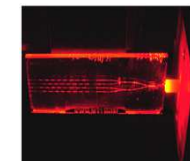
Essex



UCL

London TeleHouse

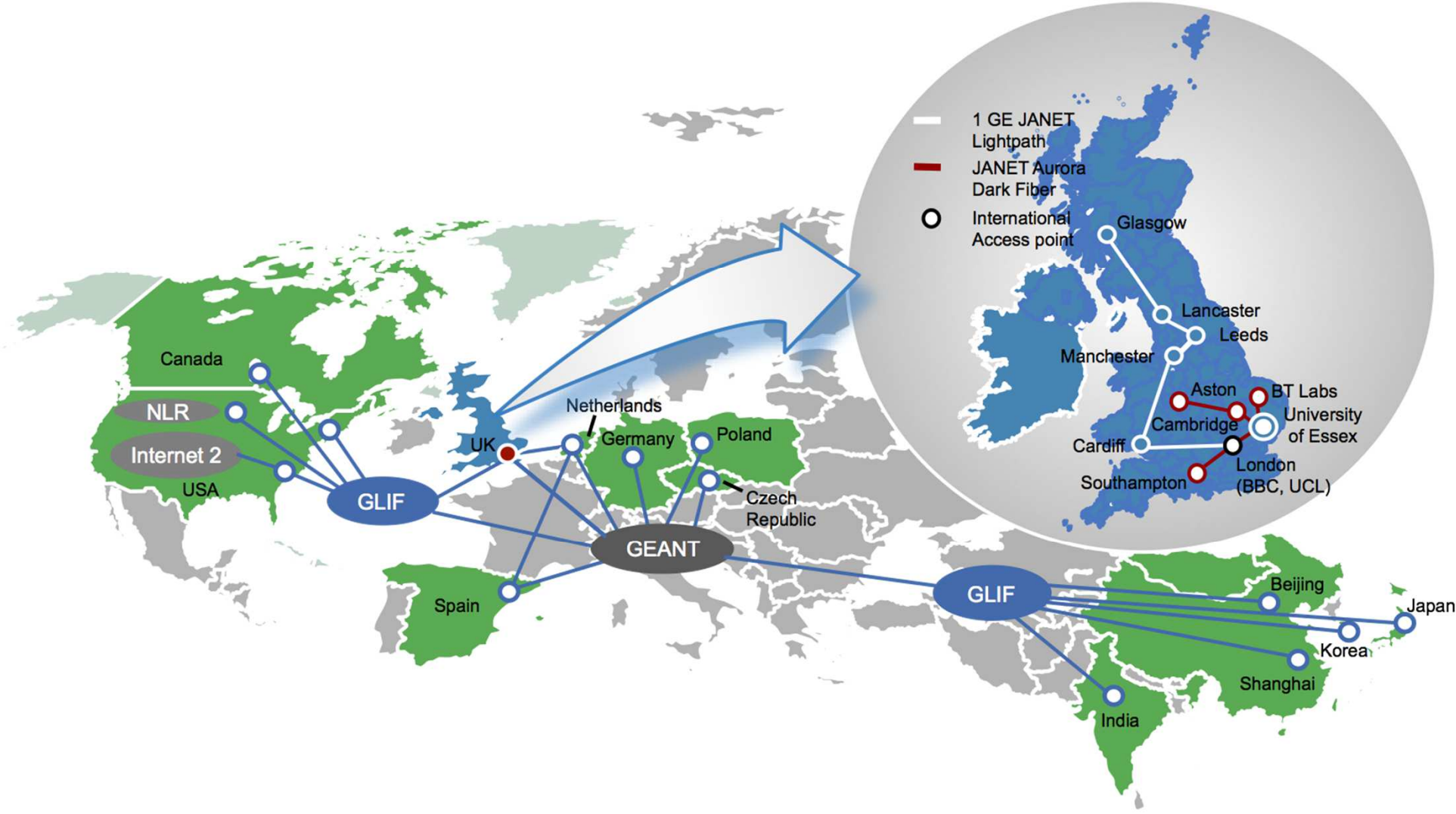
UK, Europe, Global



Southampton



# Connectivity to Europe and Beyond





# Realising Infrastructure Capabilities: Research Evaluation Platforms

## Simulation Facilities

OPNET® Modeler, VPI TransmissionMaker™, Customized MATLAB models/simulations, Design and development of application specific simulation models (e.g., C/C++), Co-Simulation studies (e.g., OPNET+MATLAB) to capture the impact of cross-layer issues.

## Emulation Facilities

Extensible Optical Network Emulation (E1), Emulab-based emulation facilities, Common Open Research Emulators, Customized models of systems/sub-systems for integration in Emulation facility.

## Technology prototypes and Experimental test-beds



# London Olympics 2012

- ▶ Implement and demonstrate experimental services for real-time 4K and 8K multi-view video formats

Sporting event

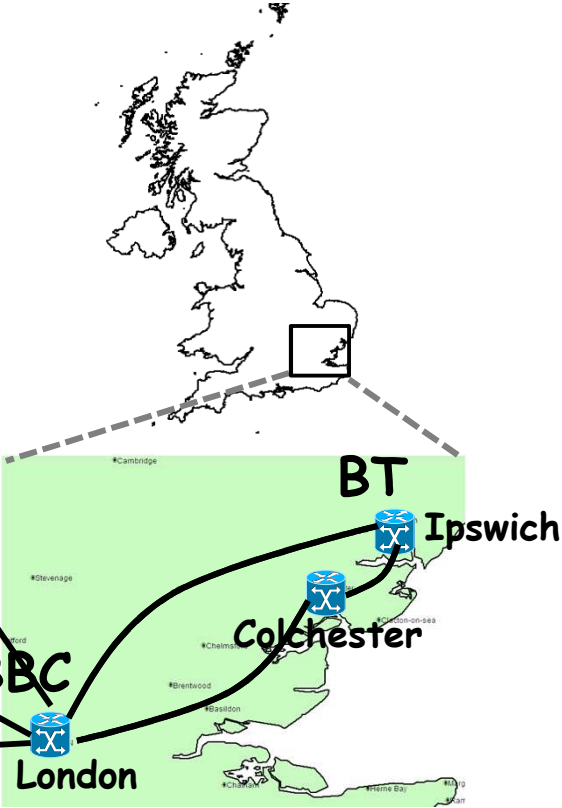
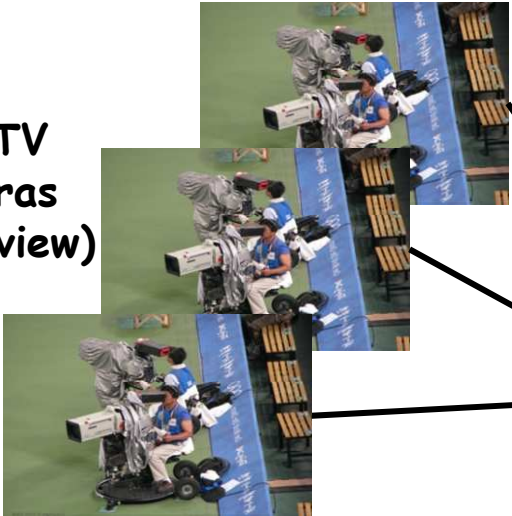


Remote location



UHDTV Back Projection  
7680x4320

UHDTV  
Cameras  
(Multi-view)



Audience

- Statement of need submitted to EPSRC ICT Mid-Range Facilities Consultation to provide a dark fibre networking facility accessible to the UK ICT research community- 2009
- The panel ranked it top in priority- 2009
- Progress in the tender has been delayed due to uncertainty on JISC funding of underlying dark fibre
- JISC has now confirmed support for future leasing the Aurora dark fibres connecting Cambridge-Essex-UCL-Southampton- 2011
- It would now be possible for a tender to proceed

# ICT Systems- Bits to Usage

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## Discussion Slides

Ivan Andonovic, Keith Barnham, Martin Dawson,  
Richard Penty, David David Richardson, Alwyn Seeds,  
Wilson Sibbett, Dimitra Simeonidou, Ian White



# Ongoing Advances

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- A field of rapid development
  - Data rates growing 10x per < 4 years
  - Dramatic growth in use of intelligent sensors – with sensor integration at heart of activity
  - Generic underpinning advances
    - Costs falling rapidly making new systems concepts feasible
    - New wireless and wired sub-system functionalities being rapidly introduced
    - Energy rapidly becoming an opportunity and challenge for ICT



# A field of Opportunity

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- Video revolution yet really to start
- Personal healthcare in infancy
- Major advances in media still to be exploited (3D TV)
- Artificial intelligence although now conceptually feasible, yet to be considered seriously

# Grand Challenges

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- A field of great Challenges
  - Evidence of limits on communications capacity using conventional techniques
    - Using either wired or wireless systems
  - The Energy bottleneck
    - ICT now consumes more energy than air travel
    - Energy is becoming the limit on short haul transmission and switching
  - Costs must fall
    - New systems technologies required to allow bespoke development
    - Systems integration needs a step advance
    - Photonics packaging a major cost barrier
  - The skill base must be multidisciplinary *AND YET* cutting edge
    - Architectures, computation, networks, wireless, photonics, THz ...

# EPSRC ICT- related Research Activities

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- Clear evidence of strong industrial engagement
  - KT activities using wide range of mechanisms including IKCs and IMRCs
- Clear evidence for strong applications/service level research
- Clear routes for fundamental materials and physics research
- Exemplars for systems-led research within the WINES scheme

eg TINA project

- *Importance of maintaining and enhancing this activity if UK industry is to have a significant role in the digital economy*

# Proposed Route Forward

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- We would like to develop an approach to carry out detailed technical studies in order to:
  - Assess the opportunities and challenges in the technology and application of ICT
    - Obtain a list of agreed goals/grand challenges for the field
    - Build a coherent case for the field
  - Determine areas deserving specific research and innovation within the UK
  - Assess the research disciplines involved
  - Assess the potential for industrial collaborations
  - Determine a list of potential academic participants
  - If the potential is agreed, scope programme possibilities



# Methodology

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- Technical studies in order to support ICT research perspective:
  - Steering committee to scope studies
  - Studies commissioned across ICT space
  - Funding to second RA effort from expert groups to carry out detailed study work
  - Study results to be open for ICT community review/discussion
  - Studies can be used to help new programme definition